

日期: /

$H_0$ : 各个年龄组无不同

$$1. \quad f_{e1} = 50 \times 0.3 = 15 \quad f_{e2} = 50 \times 0.4 = 20 \quad f_{e3} = 50 \times 0.3 = 15$$

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(f_o - f_e)^2}{f_e} = \frac{(5-15)^2}{15} + \frac{(5-20)^2}{20} + \frac{(40-15)^2}{15}$$

$$\doteq 59.58$$

$$df = 3 - 1 = 2 \quad \chi^2_{0.05, 2} = 5.99$$

$\chi^2 > \chi^2_{0.05, 2} \quad \therefore$  拒绝  $H_0$ . 认为患感冒死亡风险在各个年龄组不同。

2.  $H_0$ : 各类心血管疾病与 A、B 型人格无关。

$$m_1 = 170, \quad m_2 = 180, \quad n_1 = 56, \quad n_2 = 51, \quad n_3 = 57, \quad n_4 = 186.$$

$$f_{11} = \frac{170 \times 56}{350} = 27.2 \quad f_{12} \doteq 24.8 \quad f_{13} \doteq 27.7 \quad f_{14} \doteq 90.3$$

$$f_{21} = 28.8 \quad f_{22} \doteq 26.2 \quad f_{23} \doteq 29.3 \quad f_{24} \doteq 95.7$$

$$\chi^2 = \frac{(38-27.2)^2}{27.2} + \frac{(29-24.8)^2}{24.8} + \frac{(43-27.7)^2}{27.7} + \frac{(60-90.3)^2}{90.3}$$

$$+ \frac{(18-28.8)^2}{28.8} + \frac{(22-24.8)^2}{24.8} + \frac{(14-29.3)^2}{29.3} + \frac{(126-95.7)^2}{95.7}$$

$$\doteq 45.57$$

$$df = (R-1)(C-1) = 3 \times 1 = 3$$

$\chi^2_{0.05, 3} = 7.82$ . 拒绝  $H_0$ . 认为二者是相关的。