DPABISurf: A Surface-Based Resting-State fMRI Data Analysis Toolbox

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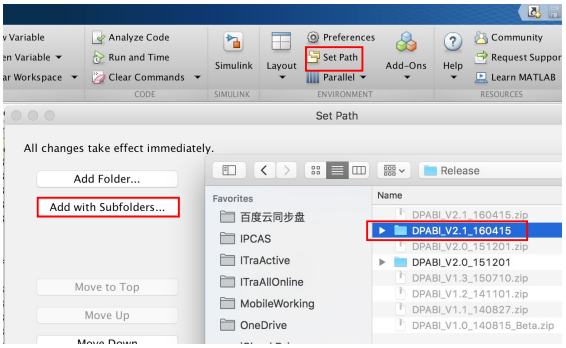
1



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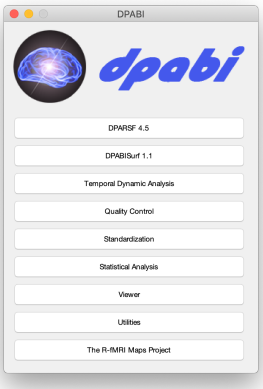

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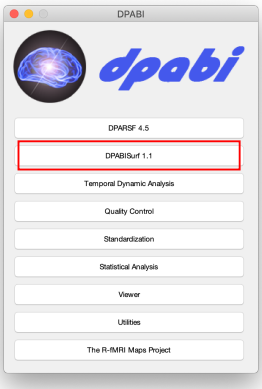

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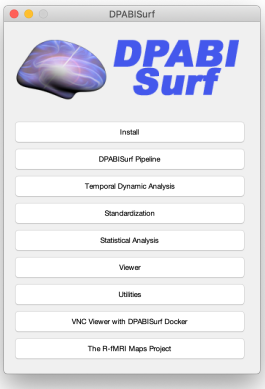

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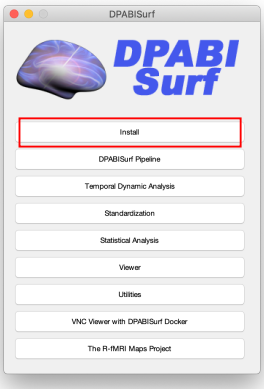
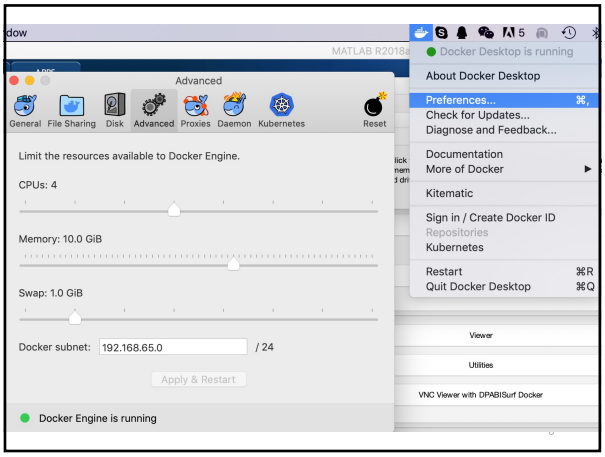


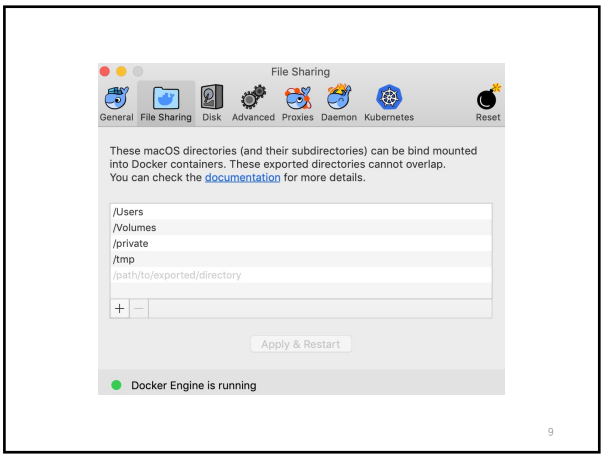
6


Installing DPABISurf
Install Docker
Set User/Memory
Pull DPABISurf Docker
Get Freesurfer license
7

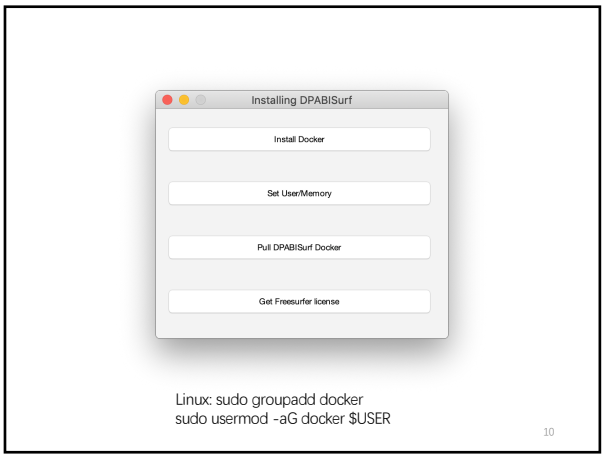
7


Docker Desktop is running
About Docker Desktop
Preferences...
Check for Updates...
Diagnose and Feedback...
Documentation
More of Docker
Kitematic
Sign in / Create Docker ID
Repositories
Kubernetes
Restart
Quit Docker Desktop
Advanced
General
File Sharing
Disk
Advanced
Proxies
Daemon
Kubernetes
Reset
Limit the resources available to Docker Engine.
CPUs: 4
Memory: 10.0 GiB
Swap: 1.0 GiB
Docker subnet: 192.168.65.0 / 24
Apply & Restart
Docker Engine is running
Viewer
Utilities
VNC Viewer with DPABISurf Docker

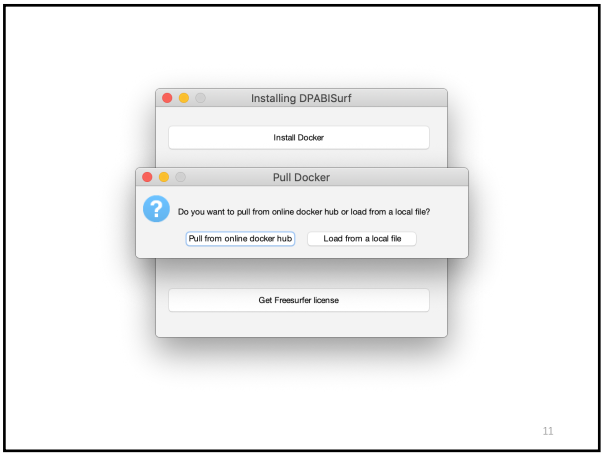
8


File Sharing
General
File Sharing
Disk
Advanced
Proxies
Daemon
Kubernetes
Reset
These macOS directories (and their subdirectories) can be bind mounted into Docker containers. These exported directories cannot overlap.
You can check the documentation for more details.
/Users
/Volumes
/private
/tmp
/path/to/exported/directory
Apply & Restart
Docker Engine is running
9

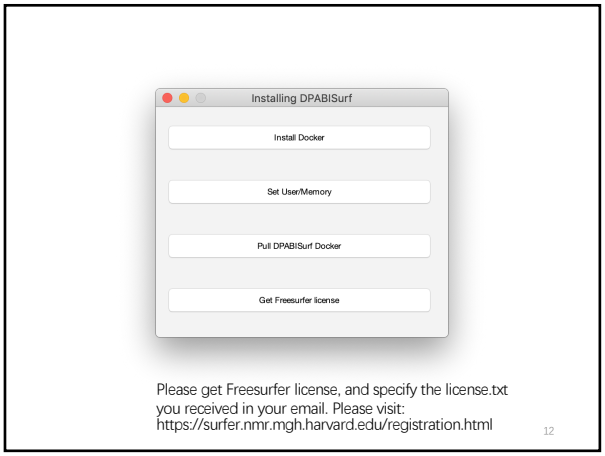
9


Installing DPABISurf
Install Docker
Set User/Memory
Pull DPABISurf Docker
Get Freesurfer license
Linux: sudo groupadd docker
sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
10

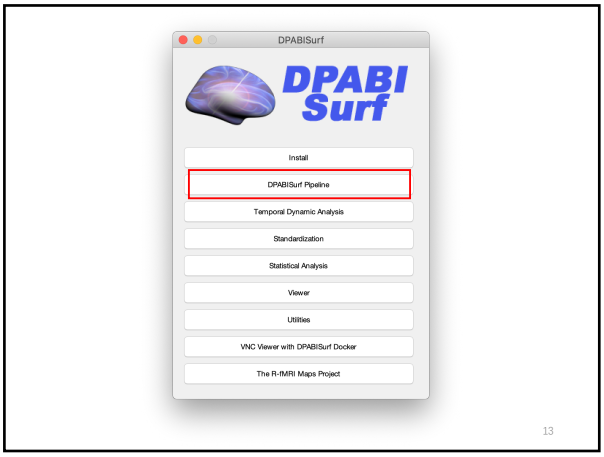
10


Installing DPABISurf
Install Docker
Pull Docker
Do you want to pull from online docker hub or load from a local file?
Pull from online docker hub
Load from a local file
Get Freesurfer license
11

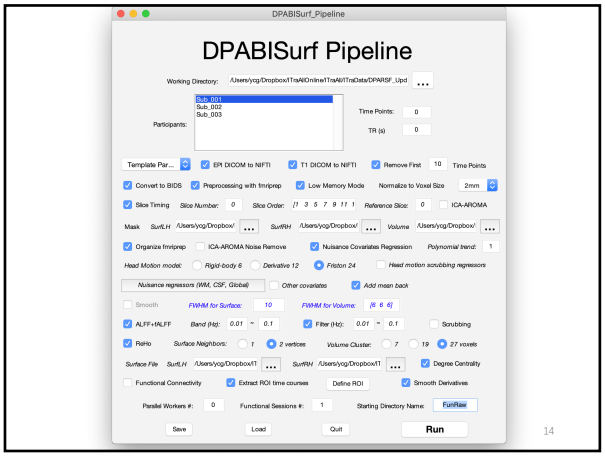
11


Installing DPABISurf
Install Docker
Set User/Memory
Pull DPABISurf Docker
Get Freesurfer license
Please get Freesurfer license, and specify the license.txt you received in your email. Please visit:
https://surfer.nmr.mgh.harvard.edu/registration.html
12

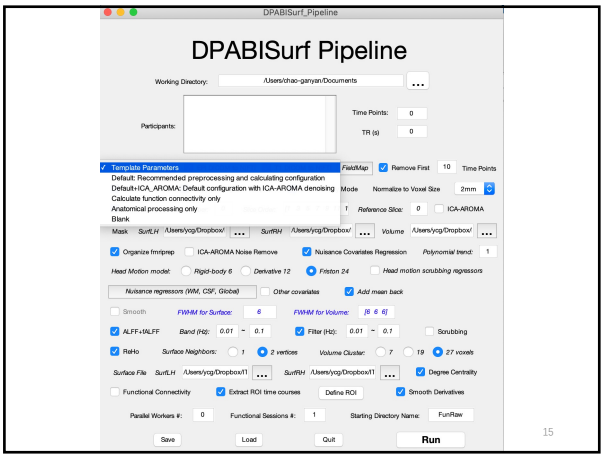
12



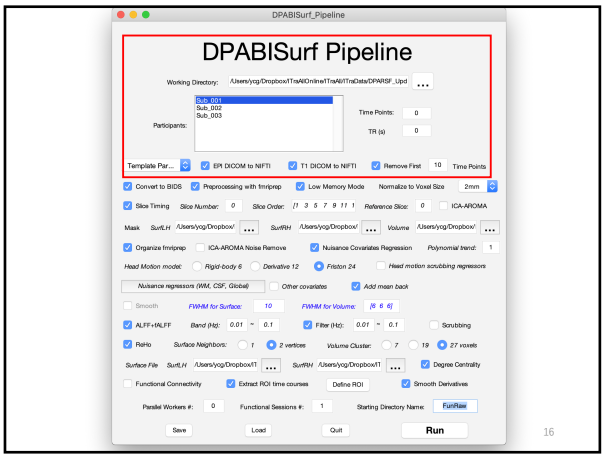
13



14



15



16

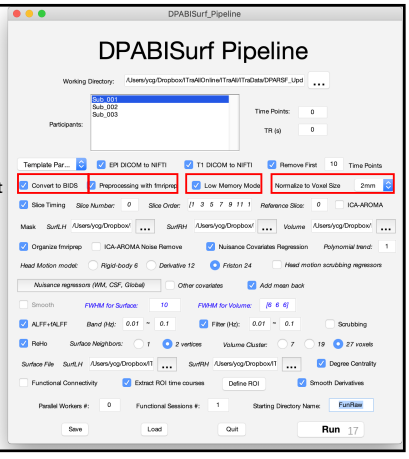
BIDS structure:

http://bids.neuroimaging.io

fMRIPrep
Esteban et al., 2018. Nat Methods.

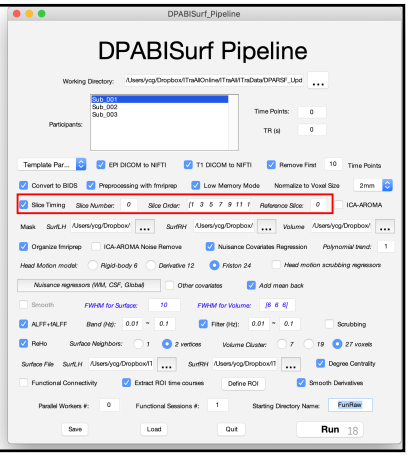
Low memory mode (fMRIPrep)

Voxel size (fMRIPrep)

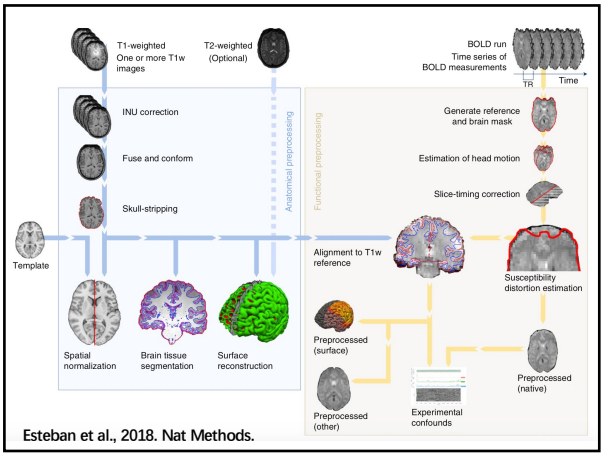


17

Slice timing (fMRIPrep)

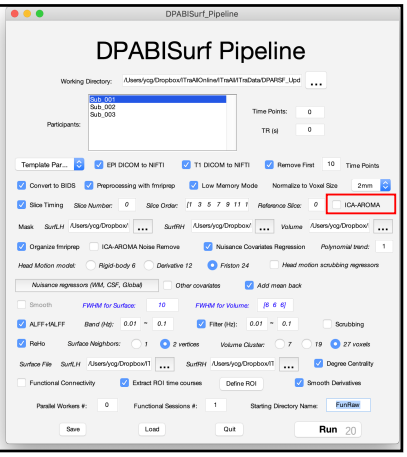


18



19

ICA-AROMA (fMRIPrep)



20

ICA-AROMA

ICA-AROMA

ICA
Register IC spatial maps to MNI152 2mm

Motion Component Classification
Based on four features:
maximum RP correlation
Edge fraction
CSF fraction
High-frequency content

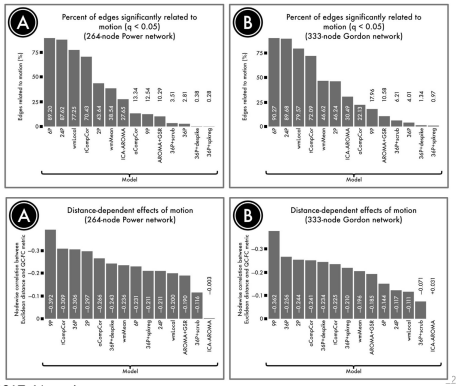
fMRI data denoising
Removal of classified ICs from the fMRI data (fsl_regfilt)

Pruim et al., 2015. Neuroimage

21

21

ICA-AROMA

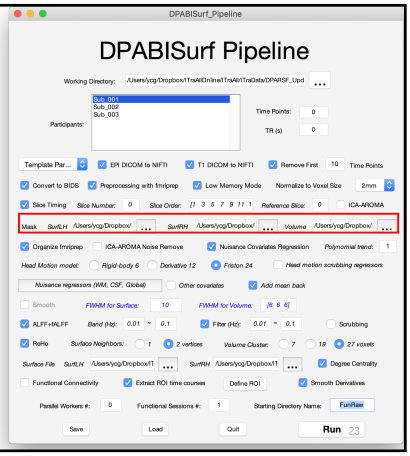


Ciric et al., 2017. Neuroimage

22

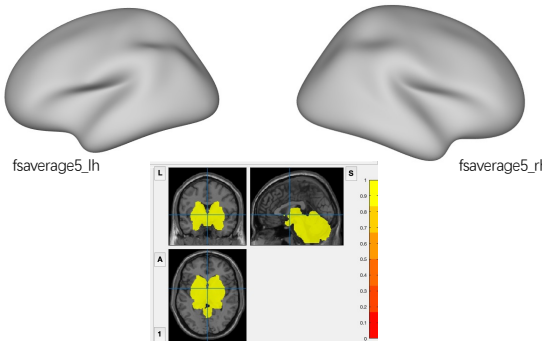
Mask

E.g. {DPABIPath}/DPABISurf/SurfTemplates/fsaverage5_lh_cortex.label.gii



23

Three Spaces

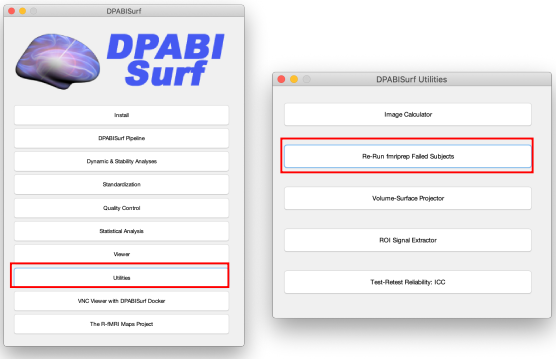


Volume space
can be restricted within freesurfer_subcortical_mask

24

24

Re-Run fmriprep Failed Subjects



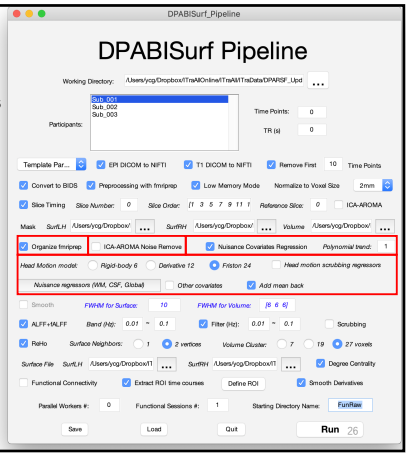
25

25

Organize the output files from fMRIPrep

Non-aggressively regressed out the covariates of ICA-AROMA noises.

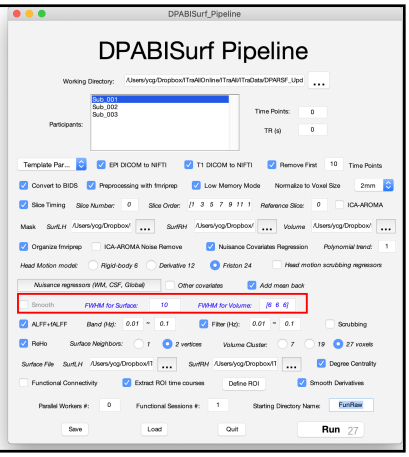
Nuisance Regression Same as DPARSF



26

26

Smooth



27

27

Spatial Smoothing

Why should you smooth?
- Might Improve CNR/SNR
- Improve intersubject registration

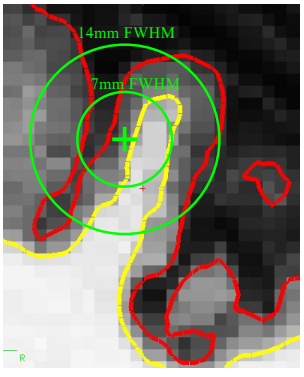
How much smoothing?
- Blob-size
- Typically 5-20 mm FWHM
- Surface smoothing more forgiving than volume-based

Based on Freesurfer Course

28

28

Volume-based Smoothing



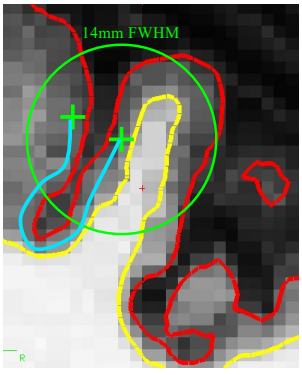
- Smoothing is averaging of "nearby" voxels

Based on Freesurfer Course

29

29

Volume-based Smoothing

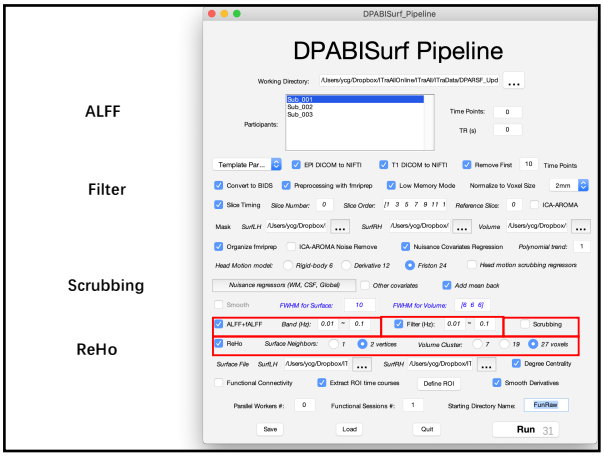


- 5 mm apart in 3D
- 25 mm apart on surface!
- Kernel much larger
- Averaging with other tissue types (WM, CSF)
- Averaging with other functional areas

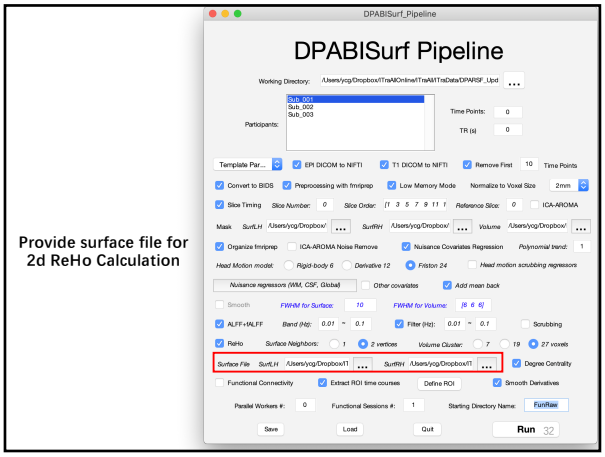
Based on Freesurfer Course

30

30



31

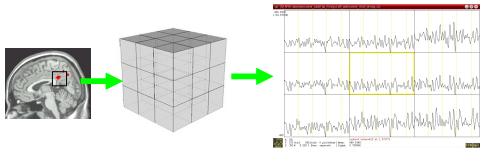


32

3D ReHo

Regional Homogeneity (ReHo)

Similarity or coherence of the time courses within a functional cluster



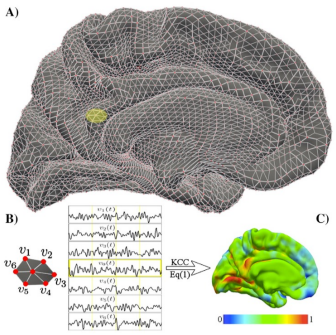
$$W = \frac{\Sigma(R_i)^2 - n(\bar{R})^2}{\frac{1}{12}K^2(n^3 - n)}$$

Zang et al., 2004. Neuroimage

33

33

2D ReHo

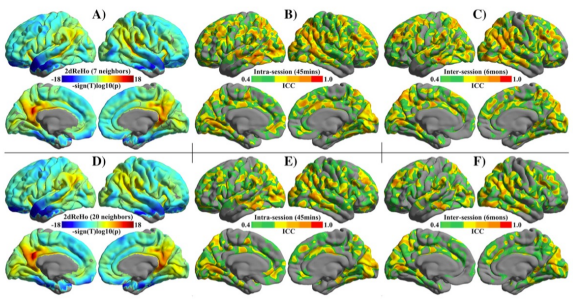


Zuo et al., 2013. Neuroimage

34

34

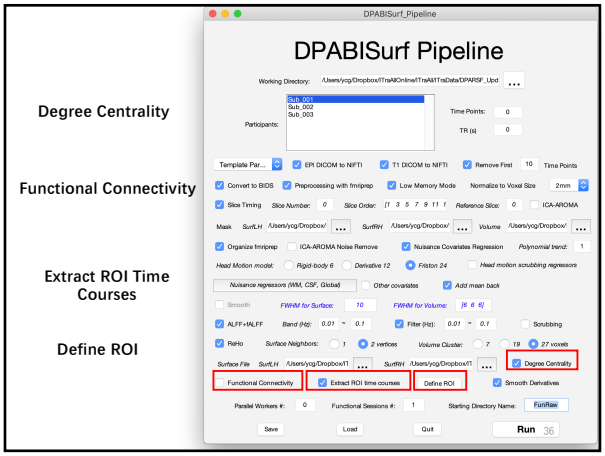
2D ReHo



Zuo et al., 2013. Neuroimage

35

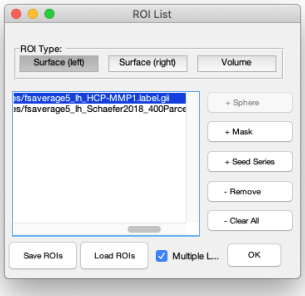
35



36

Define ROI

Left Surface
Right Surface
Volume

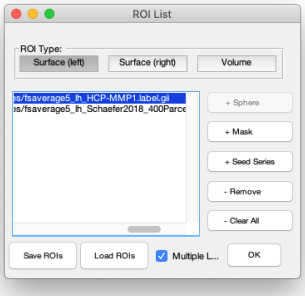


37

37

Define ROI

Left Surface
Right Surface
Volume

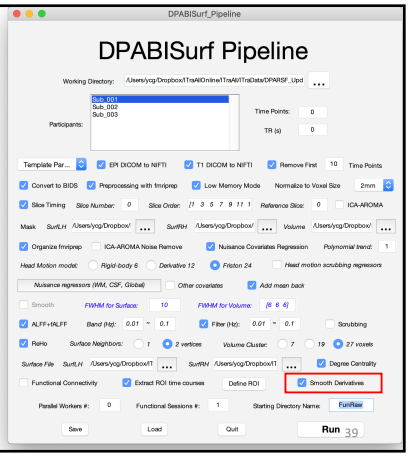


ROI order:
ROISignals_SurfLHSurfRHVolu_FunSurfWCF

38

38

Smooth Derivatives

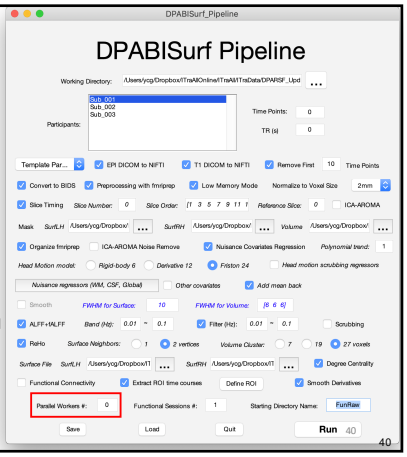


39

39

Parallel Workers (if parallel computing toolbox is installed)

Each subject is distributed into a different worker.
Do not be too much because of fMRIPrep processing.



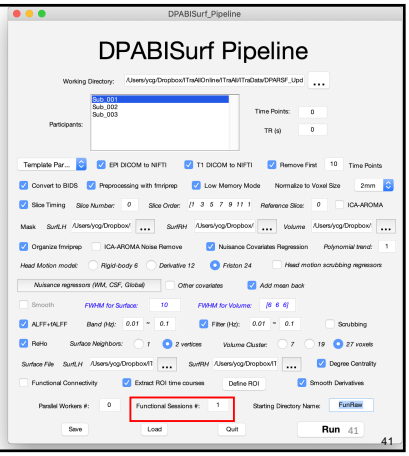
40

40

Multiple functional sessions

1st session: FunRaw
2nd session: S2_FunRaw
3rd session: S3_FunRaw
…

If also have multiple sessions of T1 image data:
1st session: T1Raw
2nd session: S2_T1Raw
3rd session: S3_T1Raw
…



41

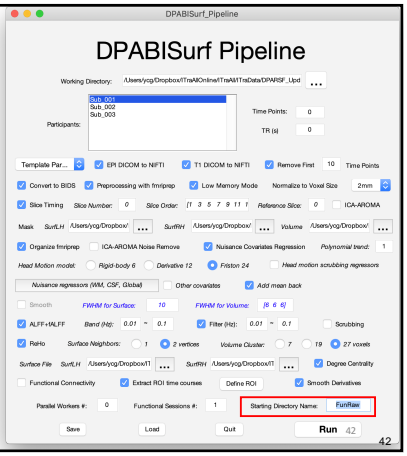
41

Starting Directory Name

If you do not start with raw DICOM images, you need to specify the **Starting Directory Name.**

E.g. "FunSurfWCF" means normalized, covariates regressed and filtered

Abbreviations:
W - Normalize
I - ICA-AROMA Noise non-aggressively regressed
C - Covariates Removed
S - Smooth
F - Filter
B - ScruBBing



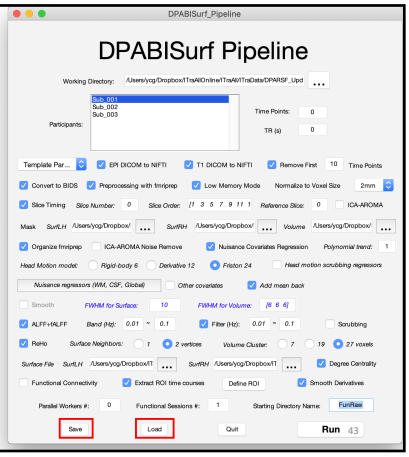
42

42

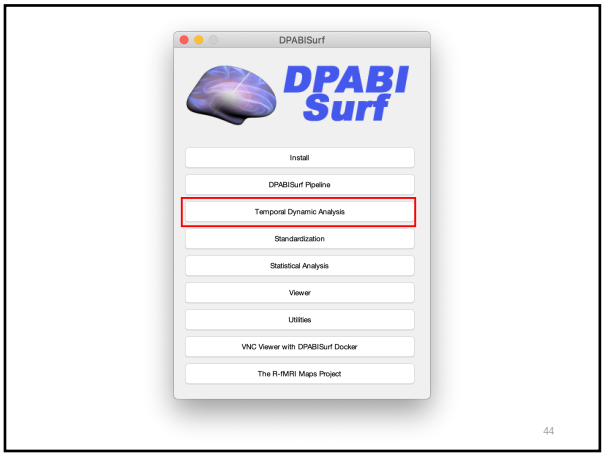
Save and Load Parameters

Save parameters to *.mat

Load parameters from *.mat

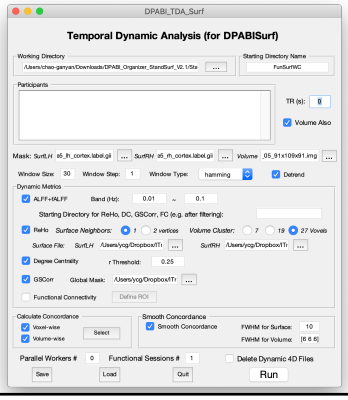


43



44

DPABI_TDA_Surf



45

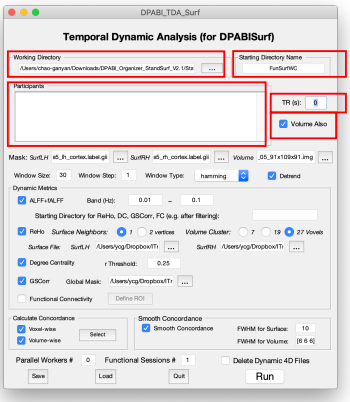
Based on DPABISurf Preprocessed Data

Starting Directory Name

Participants

TR

In addition to the surface-based data, also process the data in volume space processed by DPABISurf



46

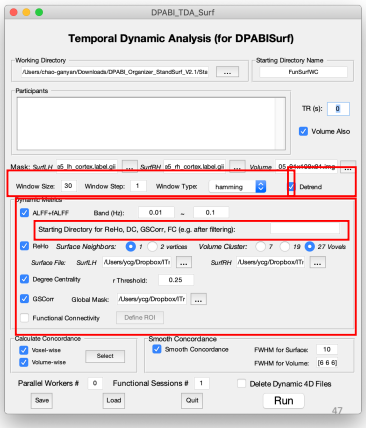
Based on DPARSF Preprocessed Data

Window Setup

Detrend

Dynamic Indices

If need filtering



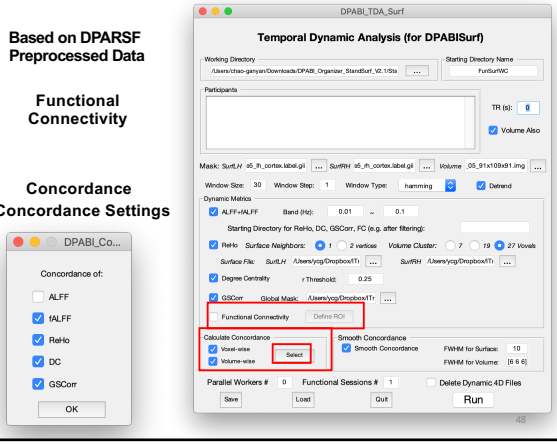
47

Based on DPARSF Preprocessed Data

Functional Connectivity

Concordance

Concordance Settings



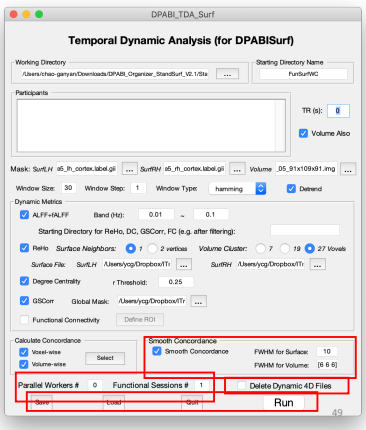
48

Smooth concordance maps

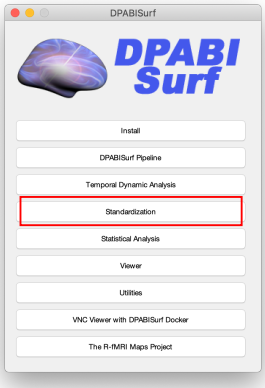
Parallel and Sessions setting

Delete Dynamic 4D Files to save space

Save/Load parameters and Run



49



50

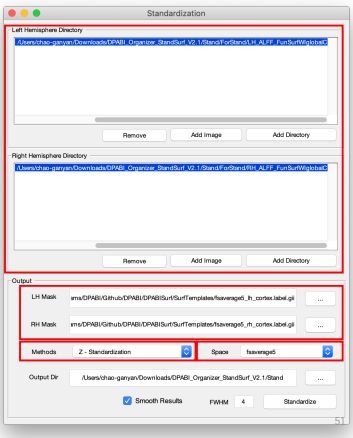
Standardization across both hemispheres

Set data for both left hemisphere and right hemisphere

Masks for both hemispheres

Standardization methods

Space: fsaverage (anatomical) or fsaverage5 (functional)

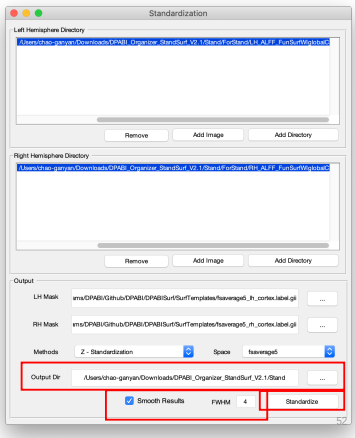


51

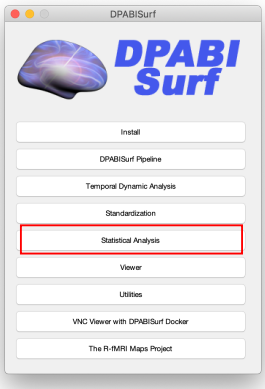
Output directory: left hemisphere and right hemisphere will be separated in different directories automacially

Smooth results: surface-based smoothing

Run



52



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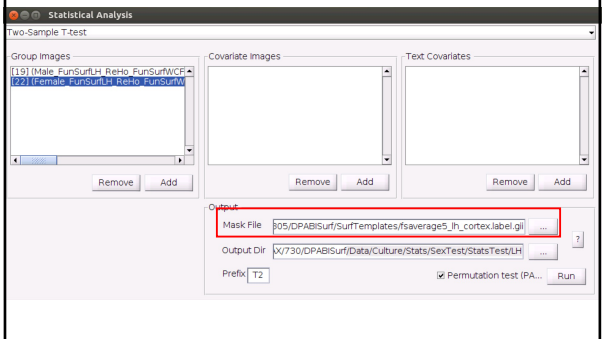
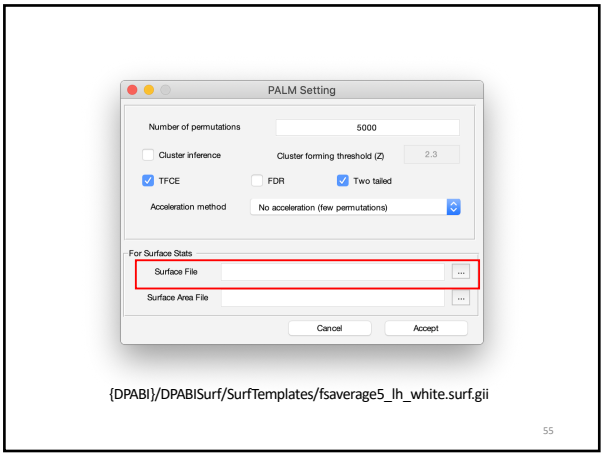


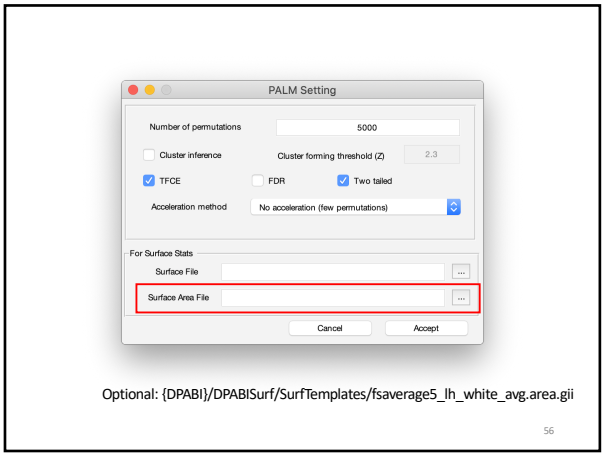
54



{DPABI}/DPABISurf/SurfTemplates/fsaverage5_lh_white.surf.gii

55

55



Optional: {DPABI}/DPABISurf/SurfTemplates/fsaverage5_lh_white_avg.area.gii

56

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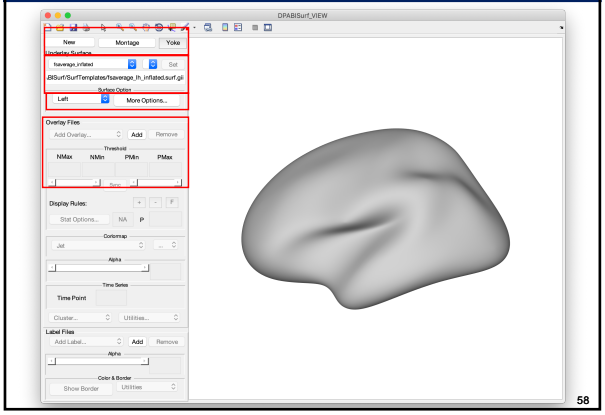
57

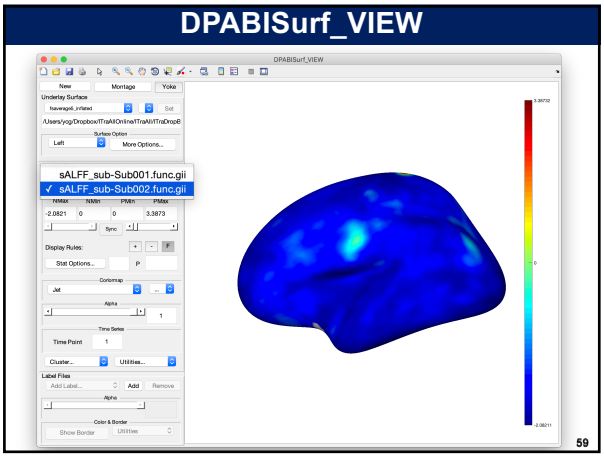
DPABISurf_VIEW



58

58

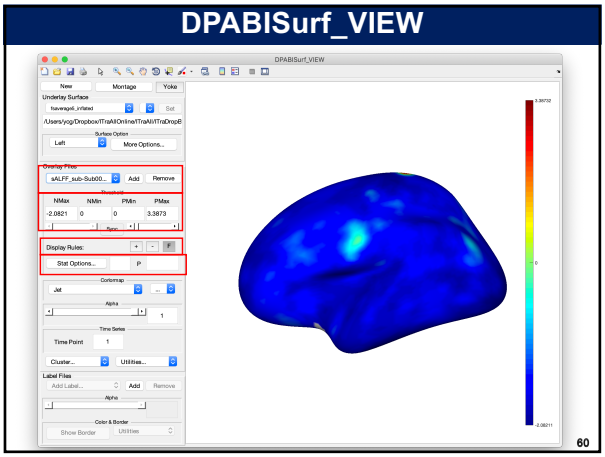
DPABISurf_VIEW



59

59

DPABISurf_VIEW



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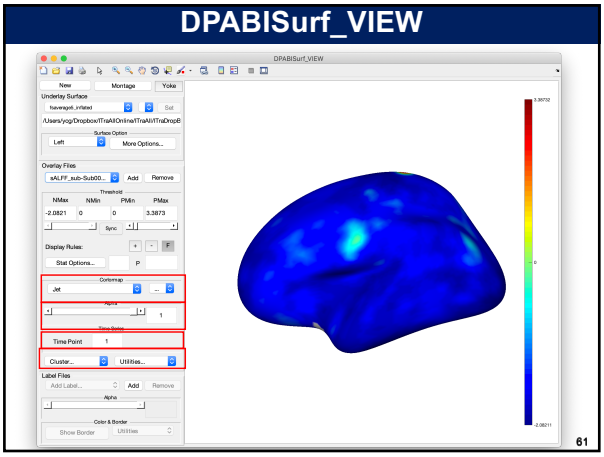
DPABISurf_VIEW



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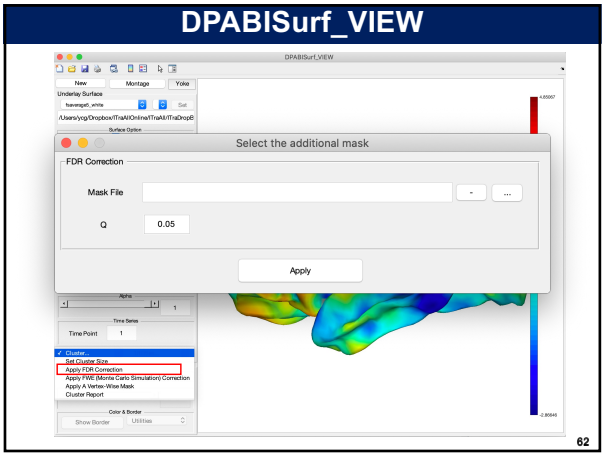
61

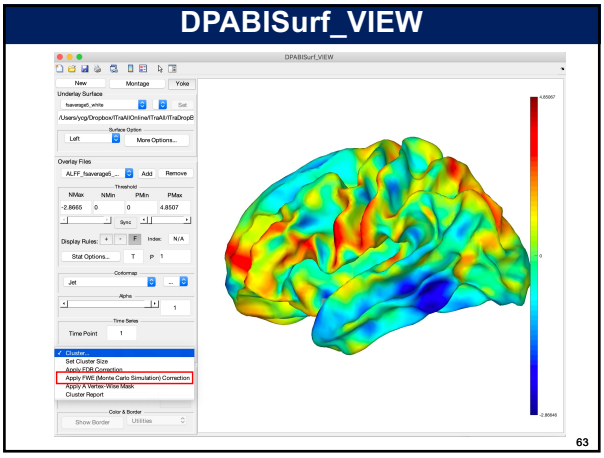
DPABISurf_VIEW



62

62

DPABISurf_VIEW



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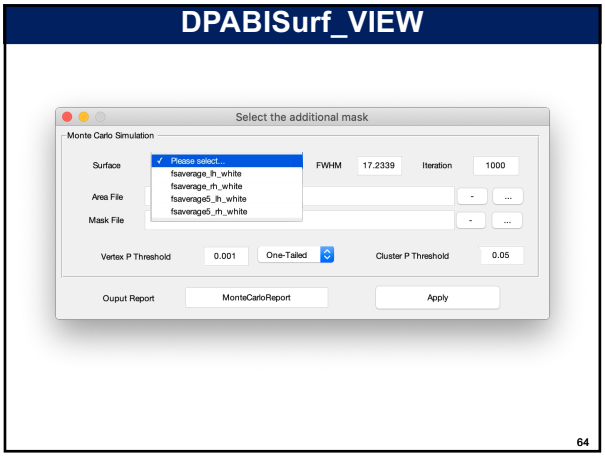
63

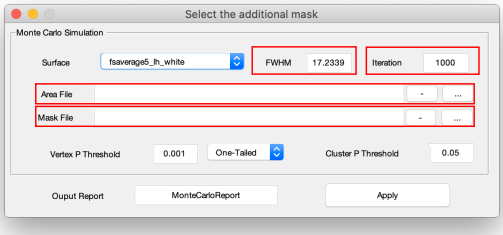
DPABISurf_VIEW



64

64

DPABISurf_VIEW



Estimated during DPABI Statistical Analysis (no PALM)

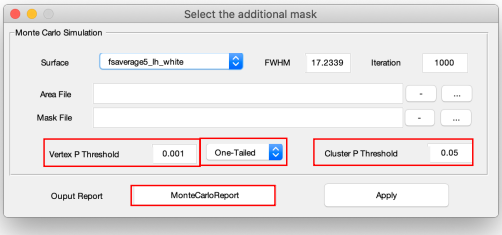
fsaverage5_lh_white_avg.area.gii

fsaverage5_lh_cortex.label.gii

65

65

DPABISurf_VIEW

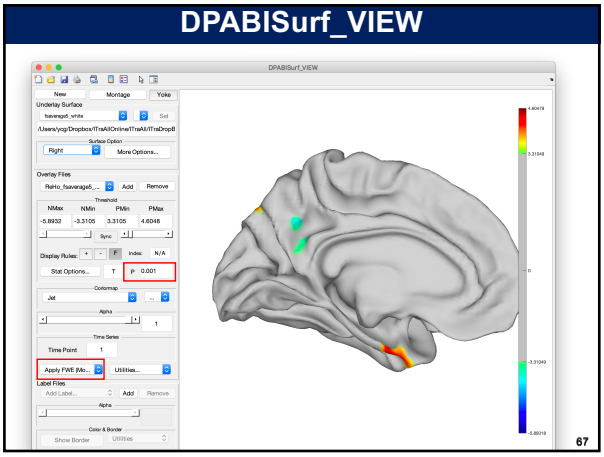


Two hemispheres, then 0.025

66

66

DPABISurf_VIEW



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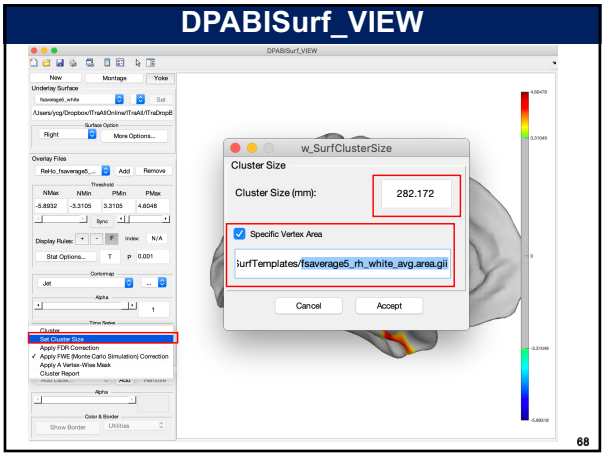

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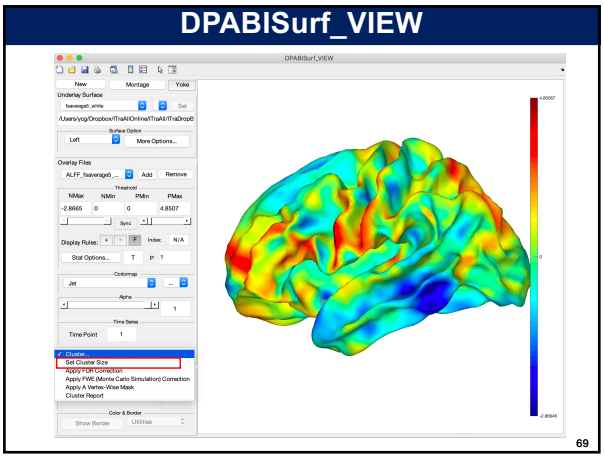

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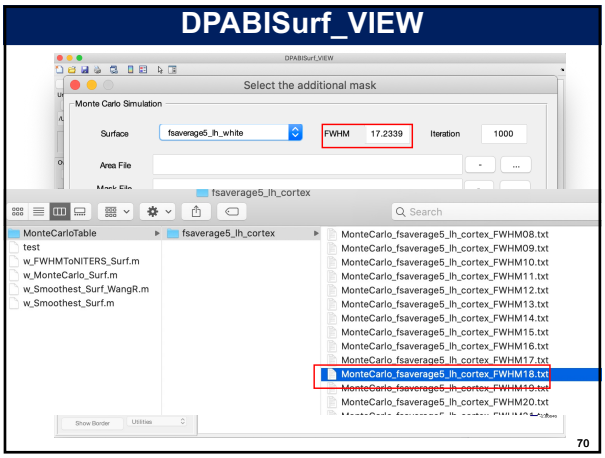
DPABISurf_VIEW



70

DPABISurf_VIEW

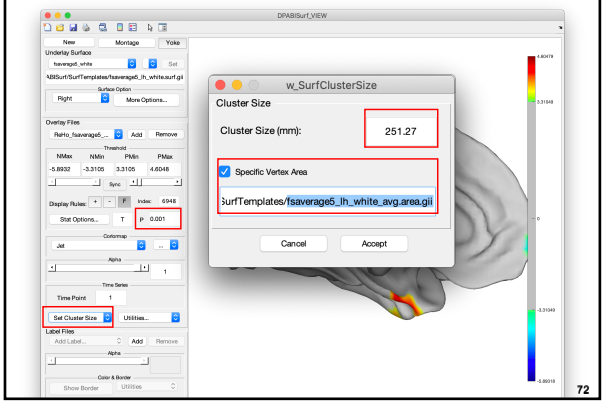
```
Surface File: /mnt/Data3/RfMRILab/Yan/YAN_Work/DPABIUpdating/MonteCarlo
Program/DPABI-master/DPABISurf/SurfTemplates/fsaverage5_lh_white.surf.g
Area File: /mnt/Data3/RfMRILab/Yan/YAN_Work/DPABIUpdating/MonteCarloTab
DPABI-master/DPABISurf/SurfTemplates/fsaverage5_lh_white_avg.area.gii
Mask File: /mnt/Data3/RfMRILab/Yan/YAN_Work/DPABIUpdating/MonteCarloTab
DPABI-master/DPABISurf/SurfTemplates/fsaverage5_lh_cortex_label.gii
FWHM=18.000000, NumOfSmoothIteration=14
NumOfSimulation=10000

One-Tailed Table
  pthr  | alpha = Prob(Cluster (mm^2) >= given size)
 ------ | 0.05000 0.02500 0.01667 0.01000 0.00500 0.00333
0.050000  1527.31 1741.74 1850.05 1988.63 2230.04 2338.35
0.010000   603.90  715.55  774.79  856.81  966.37 1052.41
0.005000   434.18  514.63  566.12  623.72  717.11  754.33
0.001000   203.64  250.88  282.63  319.04  379.76  408.66
0.000500   142.55  181.90  207.95  237.08  285.83  318.91
0.000100    43.37   72.29   90.38  117.84  152.39  169.02

Two-Tailed Table
  pthr  | alpha = Prob(Cluster (mm^2) >= given size)
 ------ | 0.05000 0.02500 0.01667 0.01000 0.00500 0.00333
0.050000  1242.97 1395.60 1502.38 1608.54 1791.32 1882.72
0.010000   547.16  640.99  686.92  753.74  882.51  913.00
0.005000   401.88  475.18  520.66  582.40  664.64  709.20
0.001000   201.04  251.27  280.26  323.62  369.22  411.38
0.000500   143.57  186.07  214.68  251.65  288.63  312.64
0.000100    52.31   83.57  105.27  126.69  163.39  180.46
```

71

DPABISurf_VIEW



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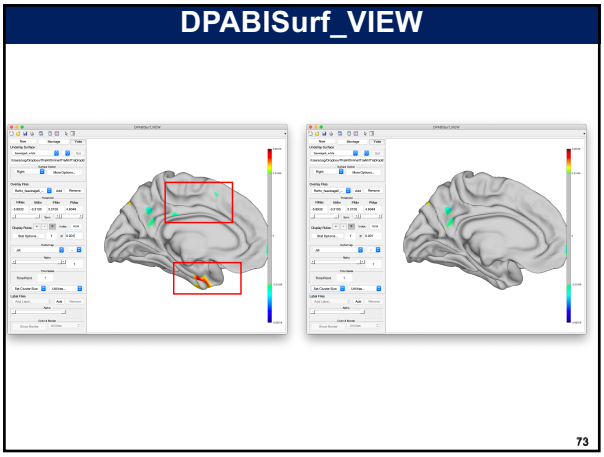

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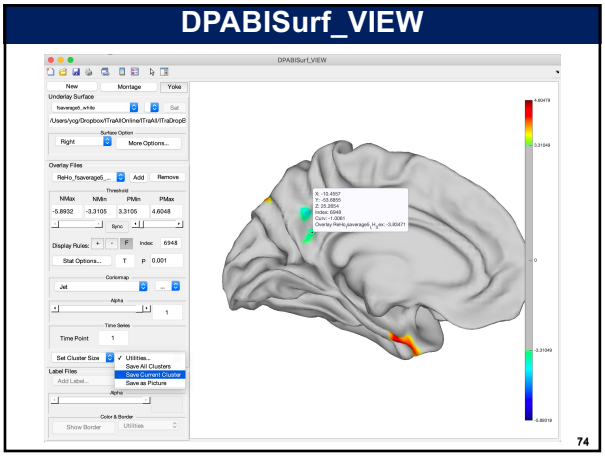

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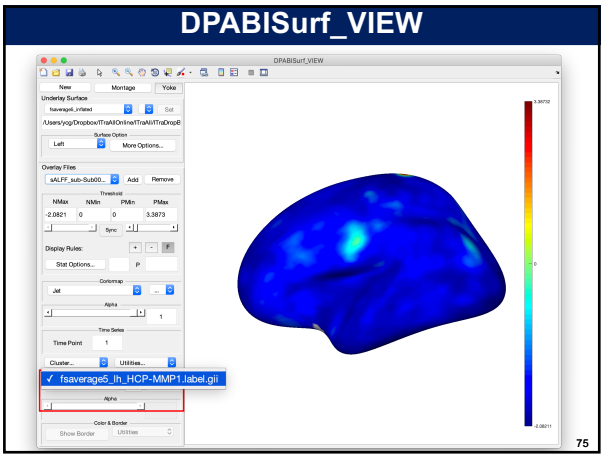

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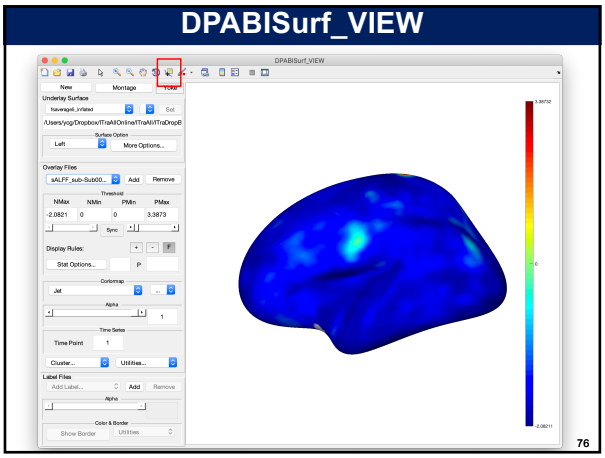

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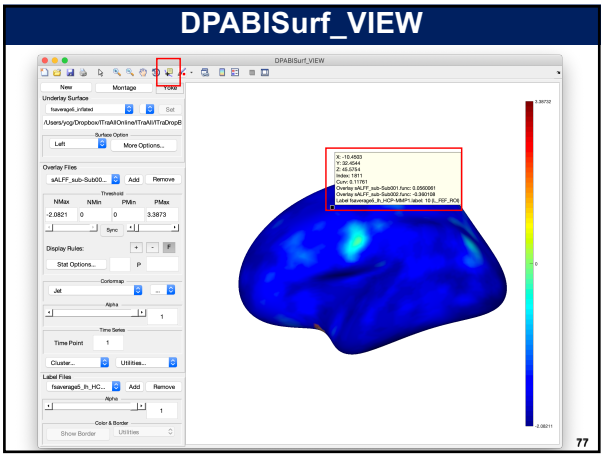

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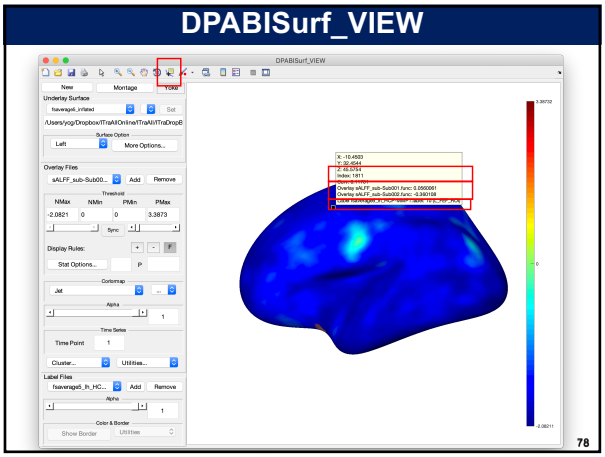

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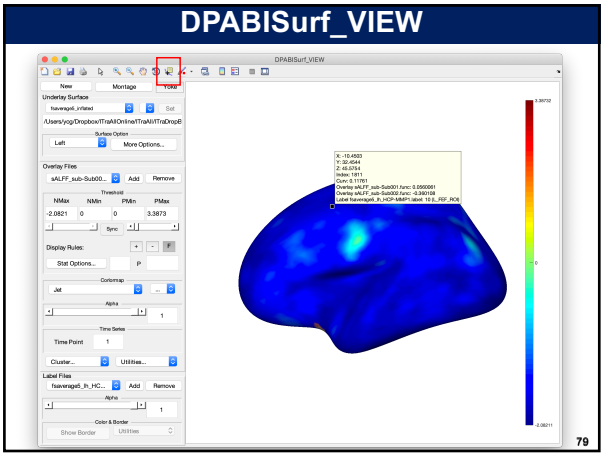

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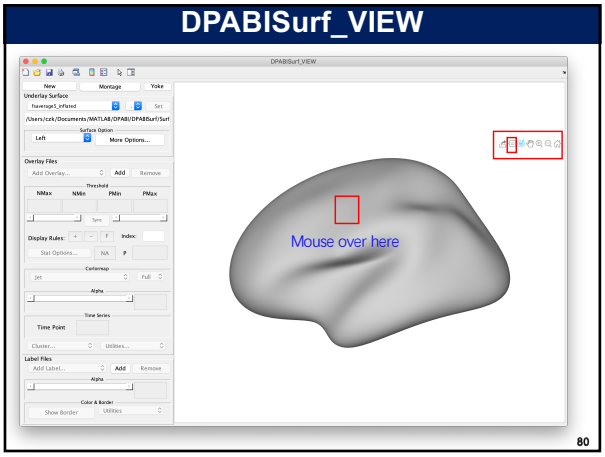

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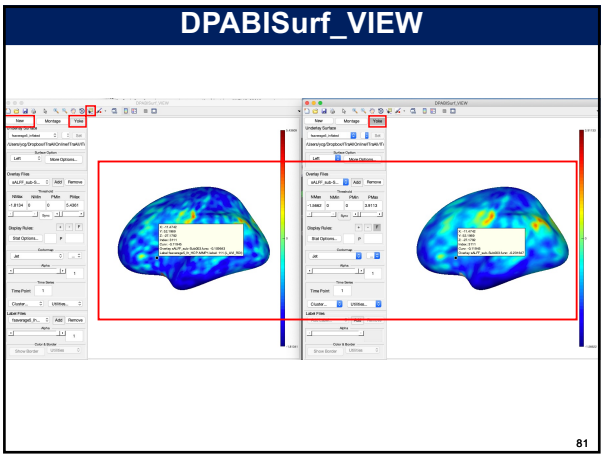

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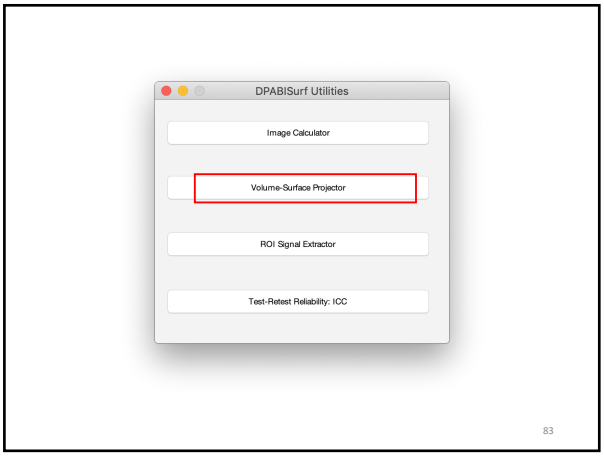

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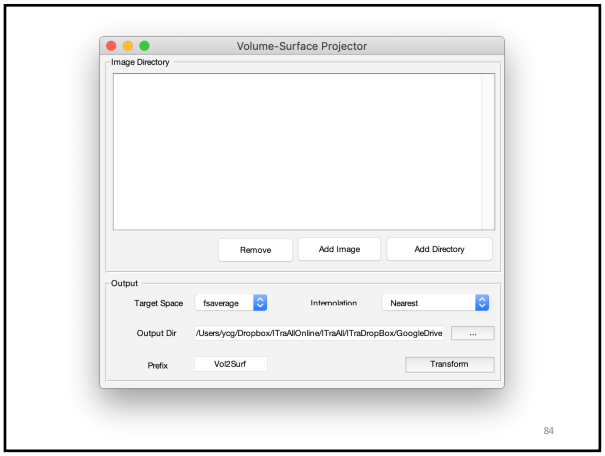

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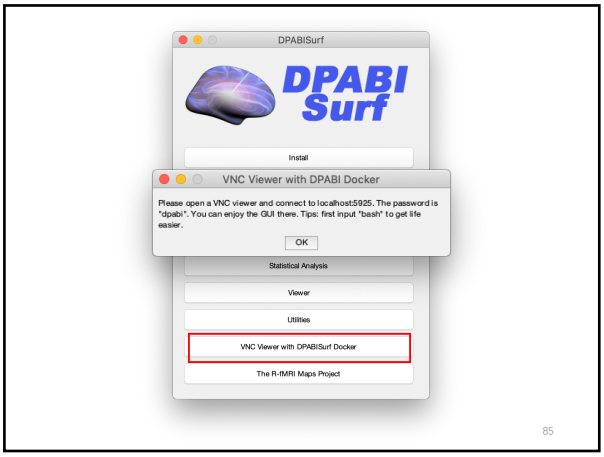


85

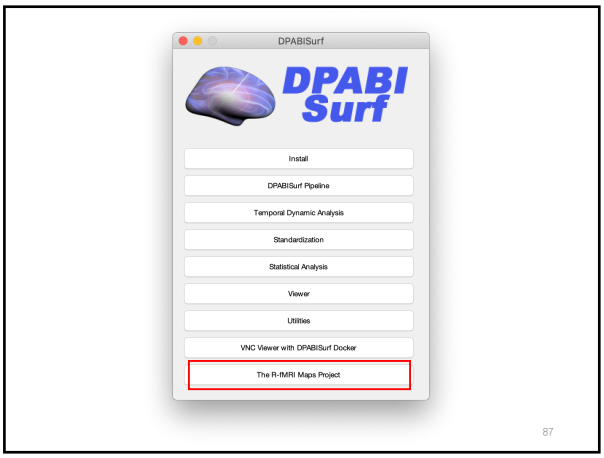
Use DPABISurf Docker

```
mri_convert.bin subcort.mask.1mm.mgz freesurfer_subcortical_mask_1mm.nii
$Id: mri_convert.c,v 1.226 2016/02/26 16:15:24 mreuter Exp $
reading from subcort.mask.1mm.mgz...
TR=0.00, TE=0.00, TI=0.00, flip angle=0.00
i_ras = (-1, 0, 0)
j_ras = (0, 0, -1)
k_ras = (0, 1, 0)
writing to freesurfer_subcortical_mask_1mm.nii...
root@506ad169e63c:/opt/freesurfer/subjects/fsaverage/mri# ls
T1.mgz                          orig
aparc+aseg.mgz                  orig.mgz
aparc.a2005s+aseg.mgz           p.aseg.mgz
aparc.a2009s+aseg.mgz           rh.ribbon.mgz
aseg.mgz                        ribbon.mgz
brain.mgz                       subcort.mask.1mm.README
brainmask.mgz                   subcort.mask.1mm.mgz
freesurfer_subcortical_mask_1mm.nii  subcort.prob.log
freesurfer_subcortical_prob_1mm.nii  subcort.prob.mgz
lh.ribbon.mgz                   transforms
mni305.cor.mgz
root@506ad169e63c:/opt/freesurfer/subjects/fsaverage/mri# ls *.nii
freesurfer_subcortical_mask_1mm.nii  freesurfer_subcortical_prob_1mm.nii
root@506ad169e63c:/opt/freesurfer/subjects/fsaverage/mri# mv *.nii /data
root@506ad169e63c:/opt/freesurfer/subjects/fsaverage/mri#
```

Call DPABI StandAlone:
/opt/DPABI/DPABI_StandAlone/run_DPABI_StandAlone.sh ${MCRPath}

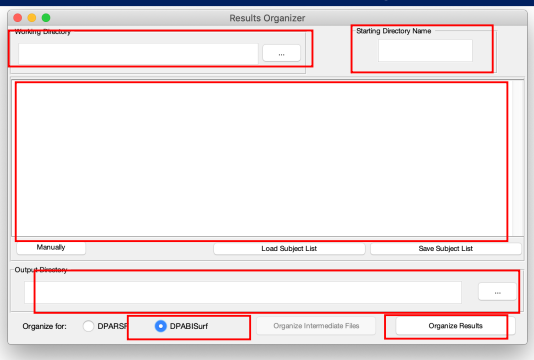
86

86



87

The R-fMRI Maps Project



88

Reading and Writing functions

Reading:

[Data,VoxelSize,FileList, Header] = y_ReadAll('XX.func.gii');

Data – 10242*230 single

Header – GIfTI Structure

Processing:

MeanData = mean(Data,2);

Writing:

y_Write(MeanData , Header, 'MeanData.gii');

89

89

Further Help

The R-fMRI Course V3.0

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http://rfmri.org
The R-fMRI Lab
International Big-Data Center for Depression Research
Institute of Psychology, Chinese Academy of Sciences

http://rfmri.org/Course

http://rfmri.org/wiki

The R-fMRI Journal Club

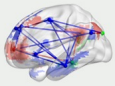
Official Account: RFMRILab

90

90

DPABI/DPABISurf/DPARSF特训营

第九届DPABI/DPABISurf/DPARSF
脑影像基础特训营（云端）通知
2021.3.27～3.29



第一届DPABISurf/DPABINet
脑网络进阶特训营（北京现场）通知
2021.4.24～4.26

定期举办，请关注http://rfmri.org

91

91

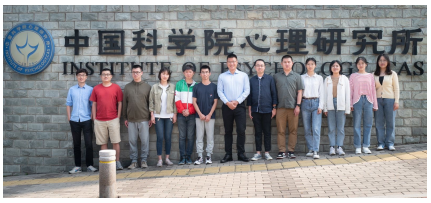
DPABISurf皮层数据预处理业务

特训营学员：99元/例次

92

92

Acknowledgments



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Peking University Sixth Hospital
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Jing Liu

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- Chinese Academy of Sciences

93

93

Thanks for your attention!

94

94